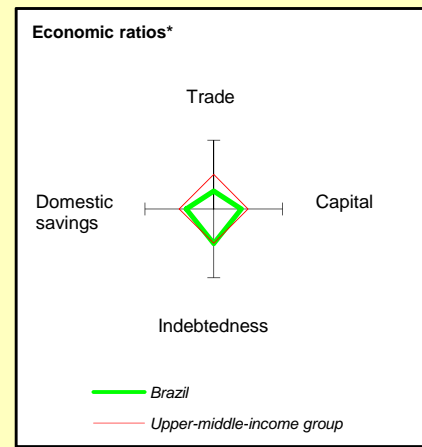
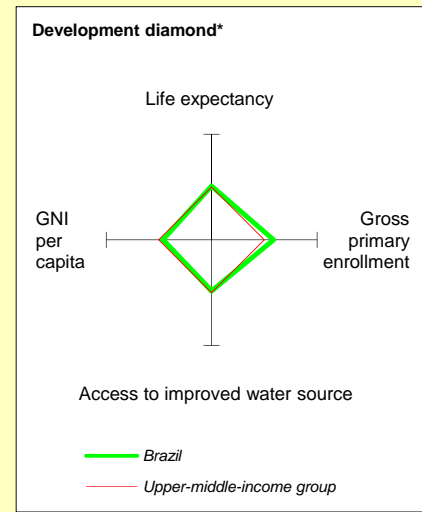


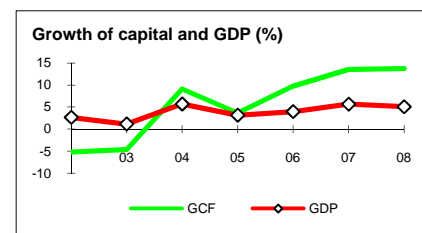
# Brazil at a glance

12/9/09

	Brazil	Latin America & Carib.	Upper-middle-income		
<b>POVERTY and SOCIAL</b>					
<b>2008</b>					
Population, mid-year (millions)	192.0	565	949		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	7,300	6,781	7,878		
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	1,401.3	3,833	7,472		
<b>Average annual growth, 2002-08</b>					
Population (%)	1.2	1.2	0.8		
Labor force (%)	2.1	2.2	1.7		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2002-08)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	22	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	84	79	75		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	71		
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	18	22	21		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	2	5	..		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	91	91	94		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	90	91	94		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	130	117	110		
Male	134	119	112		
Female	125	115	108		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1988</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	
GDP (US\$ billions)	330.4	843.8	1,333.3	1,575.2	
Gross capital formation/GDP	22.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	10.9	6.9	13.7	14.3	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	27.9	15.0	19.3	19.1	
Gross national savings/GDP	23.9	13.0	17.6	17.1	
Current account balance/GDP	1.3	-4.0	0.1	-1.8	
Interest payments/GDP	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	
Total debt/GDP	30.7	26.6	17.3	16.2	
Total debt service/exports	25.9	80.7	24.2	25.1	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	19.6	15.6	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	117.2	111.2	
	<b>1988-98</b>	<b>1998-08</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2008-12</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.1	2.8
GDP per capita	0.7	2.0	4.6	4.1	0.8
Exports of goods and services	5.4	9.1	6.7	-0.6	14.8



	1988	1998	2007	2008
<b>STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY</b>				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	10.1	5.5	6.0	6.7
Industry	43.6	25.7	28.1	28.0
Manufacturing	31.0	15.7	17.4	16.0
Services	46.2	68.8	66.0	65.3
Household final consumption expenditure	59.5	64.3	60.8	60.7
General gov't final consumption expenditure	12.6	20.6	19.9	20.2
Imports of goods and services	5.7	8.9	12.1	14.2
	<b>1988-98</b>	<b>1998-08</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	2.5	4.4	5.9	5.8
Industry	1.5	2.8	4.8	4.3
Manufacturing	2.6	3.0	4.7	3.2
Services	3.3	4.0	6.0	5.3
Household final consumption expenditure	3.9	3.0	8.8	6.9
General gov't final consumption expenditure	0.7	2.9	4.7	5.6
Gross capital formation	2.6	2.8	13.5	13.8
Imports of goods and services	14.6	5.5	20.8	18.5



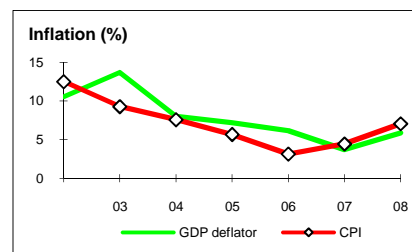
Note: 2008 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

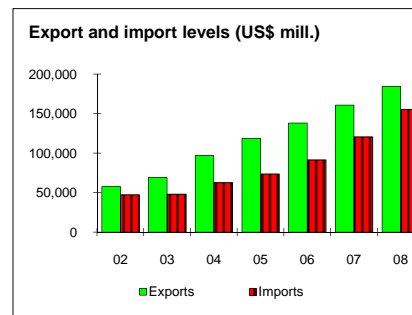
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1988	1998	2007	2008
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	980.2	1.7	4.5	7.1
Implicit GDP deflator	651.1	4.2	3.7	5.9
<b>Government finance</b>				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	10.8	18.8	23.9	24.8
Current budget balance	-2.0	0.4	2.3	3.0
Overall surplus/deficit	#####	-0.8	-2.3	-1.6



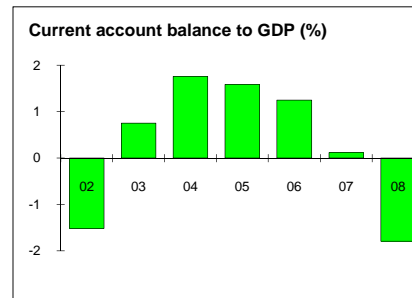
## TRADE

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	32,809	50,736	160,649	184,216
Coffee	2,091	3,253	11,629	20,183
Soybeans	3,175	2,178	8,030	13,462
Manufactures	18,389	29,387	87,254	88,483
Total imports (cif)	14,605	57,714	120,622	155,475
Food	376	2,514	0	2,582
Fuel and energy	4,104	4,109	16,345	24,978
Capital goods	4,195	16,093	25,124	32,190
Export price index (2000=100)	88	99	114	128
Import price index (2000=100)	44	104	94	100
Terms of trade (2000=100)	199	95	121	127



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	35,650	59,037	184,603	228,393
Imports of goods and services	17,500	75,722	157,795	220,247
Resource balance	18,150	-16,685	26,808	8,146
Net income	-13,776	-18,188	-29,291	-40,562
Net current transfers	-20	1,458	4,029	4,224
Current account balance	4,180	-33,416	1,551	-28,192
Financing items (net)	-2,931	25,446	85,933	31,161
Changes in net reserves	-1,249	7,970	-87,484	-2,969
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	9,140	44,556	180,334	216,881
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	9.53E-8	1.2	1.9	1.8



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	101,295	224,632	231,032	255,614
IBRD	1,824	171	6,704	8,150
IDA	0	0	0	0
Total debt service	9,448	48,465	53,941	55,420
IBRD	429	77	480	481
IDA	0	0	0	0
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	46	103	178	211
Official creditors	-340	3,632	-754	2,076
Private creditors	3,194	15,728	19,105	27,188
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	2,804	31,913	34,585	45,058
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	189	-1,768	26,217	-7,565
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	0	1,335	2,962
Disbursements	0	0	374	1,606
Principal repayments	268	61	115	146
Net flows	-268	-61	258	1,459
Interest payments	161	15	364	335
Net transfers	-429	-77	-106	1,125

